

Pracovní list 1 ze 3: Podmínkové věty (Conditionals)

Úroveň: Mírně pokročilý (A2-B1) · 20 z 60 otázek testu · Klíč s vysvětlením na samostatné straně

Podtémata: Zero conditional, First conditional, Second conditional, Third conditional, Mixed conditionals, Unless, as long as a další spojky



interaktivní verze

Jméno: _____ Třída: _____ Datum: _____ Skóre: _____ / 20

Zakroužkujte správnou odpověď.

1. She ___ the job if she had prepared for the interview.

- A) would have got
- B) would get
- C) got
- D) will have got

2. You can stay here ___ you keep the place tidy.

- A) unless
- B) in case
- C) provided
- D) if not

3. I ___ you if I had your phone number.

- A) will call
- B) called
- C) call
- D) would call

4. If I ___ his phone number, I would have called him yesterday.

- A) would know
- B) know
- C) have known
- D) knew

5. Která věta správně spojuje minulou podmínku s přítomným důsledkem?

- A) If I had taken that job, I would be living in Prague now.
- B) If I would have taken that job, I would be living in Prague now.
- C) If I had taken that job, I will be living in Prague now.
- D) If I take that job, I would be living in Prague now.

6. If I ___ a car, I would drive to work.

- A) have
- B) will have
- C) had
- D) would have

7. ___ you hurry, we'll be late.

- A) If
- B) When
- C) Unless
- D) As long as

8. If you ___ the button, the machine starts.

- A) will press
- B) would press
- C) press
- D) pressed

9. If she ___ harder, she will pass the exam.

- A) studies
- B) will study
- C) would study
- D) studied

10. If you heat water to 100°C, it ___.

- A) is boiling
- B) would boil
- C) boils
- D) boiled

11. If Anna ___ late again, the boss will be furious.

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| A) will be | B) would be |
| C) was | D) is |

12. ___ if you had missed the last train?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| A) What would you do | B) What did you do |
| C) What would you have done | D) What will you do |

13. If she had studied harder, she ___ the exam.

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| A) would have passed | B) will pass |
| C) would pass | D) passed |

14. They ___ the match if their best player hadn't been injured.

- | | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| A) might win | B) won |
| C) would win | D) might have won |

15. If he ___ more slowly, people would understand him.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| A) spoke | B) speaks |
| C) would speak | D) will speak |

16. Která věta je gramaticky správně?

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A) If water will freeze, it expands. | B) If water freezes, it expands. |
| C) If water freezes, it would expand. | D) If water froze, it expands. |

17. Která věta je správně?

- | | |
|--|---|
| A) If it will snow tonight, the roads will be dangerous. | B) If it snowed tonight, the roads will be dangerous. |
| C) If it snows tonight, the roads will be dangerous. | D) If it snows tonight, the roads would be dangerous. |

18. Jak se anglicky řekne „Kdybych uměl vařit, nechodil bych tak často do restaurací.“?

- | | |
|--|--|
| A) If I would cook, I wouldn't eat out so often. | B) If I can cook, I won't eat out so often. |
| C) If I could cook, I didn't eat out so often. | D) If I could cook, I wouldn't eat out so often. |

19. If you had listened to me, you ___ in this mess now.

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| A) wouldn't have been | B) wouldn't be |
| C) weren't | D) won't be |

20. If the weather ___ nice tomorrow, we'll go to the beach.

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| A) is | B) will be |
| C) would be | D) was |

Klíč - řešení s vysvětlením

Klíč je na samostatné straně, takže ho můžete rozdat až po vypracování.

1. A) would have got

Third conditional: hlavní věta would have + minulé příčestí (would have got), if-věta past perfect (had prepared). Litování minulé situace. Would get míchá typy (second conditional), got je prostá minulost bez podmínky.

2. C) provided

Provided (that) = za předpokladu, že. Můžeš tu zůstat pod podmínkou, že udržíš pořádek. Unless by dalo opačný smysl (pokud neudržíš), in case (pro případ, že) tu nesedí a if not není spojka.

3. D) would call

2nd Conditional: If + Past Simple, would + infinitiv. Nemám tvé číslo (nereálná situace teď).

4. D) knew

Mixed conditional: přítomný stav v past simple (knew = neznám ho ani teď) a minulé důsledek would have + minulé příčestí (would have called yesterday). Would know je would v if-větě, know patří k reálné podmínce, have known (present perfect) do if-věty nepatří.

5. A) If I had taken that job, I would be living in Prague now.

Mixed conditional: If + past perfect (had taken) a would + infinitiv pro přítomnost (would be living now). Would have v if-větě je chyba, will nepatří k nereálné podmínce a take (present simple) by vyjadřovalo reálnou budoucnost, ne minulé rozhodnutí.

6. C) had

2nd Conditional: If + Past Simple, would + infinitiv. Nemám auto (nereálná situace).

7. C) Unless

Unless = if not: Pokud si nepospíšíš, přijdeme pozdě. Spojka if by dala opačný smysl (jestli si pospíšíš, přijdeme pozdě), when a as long as (pokud, dokud) tu logicky nesedí.

8. C) press

Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple. Instrukce - vždy to funguje tak.

9. A) studies

1st Conditional: If + Present Simple, will + infinitiv. Reálná možnost - může se to stát.

10. C) boils

Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple. Obecné pravdy a fakta - přírodní zákon platí vždy, proto prostý přítomný čas (is boiling by popisovalo jeden právě probíhající děj).

11. D) is

First conditional: If + present simple (is late), will + infinitiv (will be furious). I když jde o budoucnost, po if stojí přítomný čas. Was by posunulo větu do second conditional a vyžadovalo would v hlavní větě.

12. C) What would you have done

Otázka v third conditional: would have + minulé příčestí (What would you have done), v if-větě past perfect (had missed). Would you do patří k second conditional, did you do se ptá na skutečnou minulost, will you do na reálnou budoucnost.

13. A) would have passed

3rd Conditional: If + Past Perfect, would have + past participle. Neučila se dost a neprošla (nereálná minulost).

14. D) might have won

Third conditional s might have: v hlavní větě might have + minulé příčestí (might have won = možná by vyhráli), v if-větě past perfect (hadn't been injured). Might win a would win patří k second conditional, won je prostá minulost.

15. A) spoke

Second conditional: If + past simple (spoke), would + infinitiv (would understand). Nereálná přítomnost, mluví rychle. Speaks by tvořilo zero/first conditional a nesedělo by s would understand, would speak je would v if-větě.

16. B) If water freezes, it expands.

Přírodní zákon = zero conditional: If + present simple, present simple (freezes, expands). Will po if nestojí nikdy, would expand by patřilo do second conditional a froze (past simple) do věty s would, ne s expands.

17. C) If it snows tonight, the roads will be dangerous.

First conditional = If + present simple, will + infinitiv. Will patří jen do hlavní věty, nikdy za if. Snowed + will a snows + would míchají dva typy podmínkových vět dohromady.

18. D) If I could cook, I wouldn't eat out so often.

Nereálná přítomnost = second conditional: If + past simple (could = minulý tvar can), would + infinitiv (wouldn't eat out). Would v if-větě je chyba, can + won't je first conditional (reálná situace) a didn't eat v hlavní větě je prostá minulost, ne důsledek.

19. B) wouldn't be

Mixed conditional: minulé podmínka (had listened) a přítomný důsledek (wouldn't be ... now). Wouldn't have been by mluvilo o minulém důsledku (third conditional), ale slovo now ukazuje na přítomnost. Weren't ani won't be do hlavní věty nepatří.

20. A) is

1st Conditional: If + Present Simple, will + infinitiv. Reálná možnost zítra.