

Pracovní list 2 ze 3: Podmínkové věty (Conditionals)

Úroveň: Mírně pokročilý (A2-B1) · 20 z 60 otázek testu · Klíč s vysvětlením na samostatné straně

Podtémata: Zero conditional, First conditional, Second conditional, Third conditional, Mixed conditionals, Unless, as long as a další spojky



interaktivní verze

Jméno: _____ Třída: _____ Datum: _____ Skóre: _____ / 20

Zakroužkujte správnou odpověď.

1. Která věta je správně?

- | | |
|--|--|
| A) If I had known you were ill, I would have visited you. | B) If I would have known you were ill, I would have visited you. |
| C) If I have known you were ill, I would have visited you. | D) If I had known you were ill, I would visited you. |

2. You can pay later ___ you sign this form.

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------|
| A) on condition that | B) unless |
| C) in case | D) if not |

3. We ___ the game if we practice more.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| A) win | B) would win |
| C) will win | D) won |

4. If we ___ a map, we wouldn't have got lost.

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------|
| A) had taken | B) took |
| C) would have taken | D) have taken |

5. You won't pass ___ you study.

- | | |
|---------|------------|
| A) if | B) unless |
| C) when | D) in case |

6. If you ___ blue and yellow, you get green.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| A) will mix | B) would mix |
| C) mix | D) mixed |

7. What ___ if you found a wallet in the street?

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| A) will you do | B) do you do |
| C) did you do | D) would you do |

8. Jak se anglicky řekne „Kdybych nebyl tak líný, byl bych už dávno dostudoval.“?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A) If I wouldn't be so lazy, I would have graduated long ago. | B) If I weren't so lazy, I would have graduated long ago. |
| C) If I wasn't so lazy, I would graduate long ago. | D) If I hadn't been so lazy, I would graduate long ago. |

9. If I ___ you, I would apologize immediately.

- | | |
|--------|------------|
| A) am | B) were |
| C) was | D) will be |

10. He wouldn't have been so tired yesterday if he ___ to bed earlier.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------------|
| A) went | B) would have gone |
| C) had gone | D) has gone |

11. Jak se anglicky řekne „Nepůjdu tam, pokud nepůjdeš se mnou.“?

- A) I won't go there unless you don't come with me.
- B) I won't go there if you come with me.
- C) I won't go there unless you come with me.
- D) I won't go there in case you come with me.

12. If people ___ less meat, the planet would be healthier.

- A) eat
- B) would eat
- C) will eat
- D) ate

13. I ___ that job if they offered it to me.

- A) will take
- B) would take
- C) take
- D) took

14. If you ___ ice, it melts.

- A) will heat
- B) heated
- C) would heat
- D) heat

15. If the shop ___ closed, we'll order the book online.

- A) is
- B) will be
- C) would be
- D) was

16. Jak se anglicky řekne „Když je mi zima, obléknu si svetr.“ (obecný zvyk)?

- A) If I will be cold, I put on a sweater.
- B) If I was cold, I put on a sweater.
- C) If I'm cold, I put on a sweater.
- D) If I'm cold, I would put on a sweater.

17. Jak se anglicky řekne „Jestli budeš mít čas, zavolej mi.“?

- A) If you will have time, call me.
- B) If you have time, call me.
- C) If you would have time, call me.
- D) If you had time, call me.

18. If they ___ this match, they will be champions.

- A) win
- B) will win
- C) would win
- D) won

19. If I ___ flying, I would have come with you to Japan.

- A) wouldn't hate
- B) don't hate
- C) haven't hated
- D) didn't hate

20. If I ___ harder, I would have got a better grade.

- A) work
- B) have worked
- C) had worked
- D) would work

Klíč - řešení s vysvětlením

Klíč je na samostatné straně, takže ho můžete rozdat až po vypracování.

1. A) If I had known you were ill, I would have visited you.

Third conditional: If + past perfect (had known), would have + minulé přičestí (would have visited). Would have v if-větě je nejčastější česká chyba, present perfect (have known) do if-věty nepatří a would visited je špatný tvar (chybí have).

2. A) on condition that

On condition that = pod podmínkou, že: zaplatit později můžeš, jen když podepíšeš formulář. Unless by znamenalo „pokud nepodepíšeš“, in case = pro případ, že, a if not není samostatná spojka.

3. C) will win

1st Conditional: If + Present Simple, will + infinitiv. Reálná budoucí možnost.

4. A) had taken

Third conditional: If + past perfect (had taken), would have + minulé přičestí (wouldn't have got lost). Took je past simple (second conditional), would have taken je would have v if-větě, have taken je present perfect, který do if-věty nepatří.

5. B) unless

UNLESS = if not. Neprojdeš, pokud se nebudeš učit. Unless již obsahuje zápor. In case = pro případ, že (příprava na možnost) – významově sem nepatří.

6. C) mix

Zero conditional: obecná pravda, v obou částech present simple (if you mix, you get). Will po if nestojí nikdy, would mix by patřilo k nereálné podmínce s would v hlavní větě a mixed (past simple) nesedí s přítomným you get.

7. D) would you do

Hypotetická otázka = second conditional: v hlavní větě would + infinitiv (What would you do), v if-větě past simple (found). Will you do by patřilo k reálné podmínce s find, did you do se ptá na skutečnou minulost.

8. B) If I weren't so lazy, I would have graduated long ago.

Mixed conditional: trvalá přítomná vlastnost (If + past simple: weren't so lazy) a minulý důsledek (would have + minulé přičestí: would have graduated). Wouldn't be je would v if-větě, would graduate long ago není minulý důsledek, takže třetí ani čtvrtá věta nesedí.

9. B) were

2nd Conditional: If I were you = Kdybych byl na tvém místě. Vždy používáme WERE.

10. C) had gone

Third conditional: If + past perfect (had gone), would have + minulé přičestí (wouldn't have been). Obě části se týkají minulosti (yesterday). Went je jen past simple, would have gone je would have v if-větě, has gone je present perfect.

11. C) I won't go there unless you come with me.

Unless už obsahuje zápor (= if not), věta za ním je proto kladná: unless you come. Unless you don't come je dvojitý zápor, který větu obrací naruby; if you come říká opak a in case (pro případ, že) tu nedává smysl.

12. D) ate

Second conditional: If + past simple (ate), would + infinitiv (would be). Věta popisuje hypotetickou změnu, ne to, co lidé skutečně dělají. Eat by patřilo k reálné podmínce (s will), would eat je would v if-větě.

13. B) would take

2nd Conditional: If + Past Simple, would + infinitiv. Hypotetická situace - nenabízí mi to.

14. D) heat

Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple. Vědecký fakt - vždy platí.

15. A) is

First conditional: If + present simple (is closed), will + infinitiv (we'll order). Reálná situace v budoucnu. Typická česká chyba je will be („jestli bude zavřeno“ svádí k budoucímu času), ale po if budoucnost vyjadřuje přítomný čas; was by patřilo k nereálné podmínce s would.

16. C) If I'm cold, I put on a sweater.

Zvyk, který platí pokaždé = zero conditional s present simple v obou větách (I'm cold, I put on). Čeština má v hlavní větě dokonavé „obléknu“, ale anglicky nejde o budoucnost ani o nereálnou situaci, takže ani will, ani would, ani was.

17. B) If you have time, call me.

First conditional s rozkazem v hlavní větě: If + present simple (have), imperativ (call me). České „budeš mít“ se překládá přítomným časem, ne will. If you had time by byla nereálná podmínka (second conditional).

18. A) win

Reálná budoucí možnost = first conditional: If + present simple (win), will + infinitiv (will be). Will win je typická česká chyba (budoucnost po if), would win je would v if-větě a won by patřilo k nereálné podmínce s would be.

19. D) didn't hate

Mixed conditional: přítomná (trvalá) podmínka v past simple (didn't hate) a minulý důsledek would have + minulé příčestí (would have come). Wouldn't hate je would v if-větě, don't hate patří k zero/first conditional, present perfect (haven't hated) v if-větě nestojí.

20. C) had worked

3rd Conditional: If + Past Perfect, would have + past participle. Nepracoval jsem dost (litování minulé situace). Po if nestojí have worked ani would work.