

Pracovní list 3 ze 3: Podmínkové věty (Conditionals)

Úroveň: Mírně pokročilý (A2-B1) · 20 z 60 otázek testu · Klíč s vysvětlením na samostatné straně

Podtémata: Zero conditional, First conditional, Second conditional, Third conditional, Mixed conditionals, Unless, as long as a další spojky



interaktivní verze

Jméno: _____ Třída: _____ Datum: _____ Skóre: _____ / 20

Zakroužkujte správnou odpověď.

1. If I ___ born in Spain, I would speak Spanish fluently now.

- A) was B) am
C) would be D) had been

2. You can borrow my car ___ you drive carefully.

- A) unless B) if not
C) in case D) as long as

3. You ___ tired now if you hadn't stayed up all night.

- A) wouldn't have been B) won't be
C) weren't D) wouldn't be

4. If we ___ the tickets earlier, we would be sitting in the front row now.

- A) bought B) would buy
C) had bought D) have bought

5. If they ___ early, they won't miss the train.

- A) will leave B) leave
C) would leave D) left

6. She ___ happier if she had more free time.

- A) would be B) is
C) will be D) was

7. Plants die if they ___ enough water.

- A) didn't get B) won't get
C) wouldn't get D) don't get

8. Every time I ___ coffee in the evening, I sleep badly.

- A) drink B) will drink
C) would drink D) drank

9. Take some cash with you ___ the card machine doesn't work.

- A) unless B) in case
C) if D) as long as

10. Která věta je správně?

- A) If we wouldn't have a dog, we could travel more. B) If we didn't have a dog, we can travel more.
C) If we didn't have a dog, we could travel more. D) If we didn't had a dog, we could travel more.

11. If the company ___ the warning, the accident wouldn't have happened.

- A) listened to B) would have listened to
C) has listened to D) had listened to

12. Která věta je správně?

- | | |
|--|---|
| A) Unless it rains, we'll have the picnic outside. | B) Unless it doesn't rain, we'll have the picnic outside. |
| C) Unless it will rain, we'll have the picnic outside. | D) Unless it rained, we'll have the picnic outside. |

13. Jak se anglicky řekne „Kdybys mi to byl řekl, byl bych ti pomohl.“?

- | | |
|--|---|
| A) If you would have told me, I would have helped you. | B) If you had told me, I would have helped you. |
| C) If you told me, I would help you. | D) If you had told me, I had helped you. |

14. If I ___ rich, I would travel the world.

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| A) am | B) were |
| C) would be | D) will be |

15. If the alarm ___, I wouldn't have overslept.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| A) went off | B) had gone off |
| C) would go off | D) has gone off |

16. If we don't hurry now, we ___ the bus.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A) miss | B) will miss |
| C) would miss | D) missed |

17. If I ___ about the meeting, I would have attended.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A) know | B) knew |
| C) would know | D) had known |

18. She ___ angry if you forget her birthday again.

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| A) is | B) will be |
| C) would be | D) was |

19. If it ___ tomorrow, we will stay at home.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A) rains | B) will rain |
| C) would rain | D) rained |

20. If I ___ the lottery, I would buy a house by the sea.

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| A) win | B) won |
| C) would win | D) will win |

Klíč - řešení s vysvětlením

Klíč je na samostatné straně, takže ho můžete rozdat až po vypracování.

1. D) had been

Mixed conditional: minulá podmínka (past perfect: had been born) a přítomný důsledek (would + infinitiv: would speak ... now). Was born je častá hovorová chyba, ale narození je uzavřená minulá událost, proto past perfect. Am nesedí s would speak a would be je would v if-větě.

2. D) as long as

AS LONG AS = pokud, za předpokladu. Můžeš si půjčit auto pod podmínkou, že budeš jezdit opatrně.

3. D) wouldn't be

Mixed conditional: minulá podmínka (hadn't stayed up) a přítomný důsledek (wouldn't be tired now). Wouldn't have been by popisovalo minulý důsledek, ale now ukazuje na přítomnost. Won't be je reálná budoucnost, weren't není důsledek.

4. C) had bought

Mixed conditional: minulá podmínka v past perfect (had bought ... earlier), přítomný důsledek would be + -ing (would be sitting ... now). Bought (past simple) by tvořilo second conditional o přítomnosti, would buy je would v if-větě.

5. B) leave

1st Conditional: If + Present Simple, will + infinitiv. Ještě to mohou stihnout.

6. A) would be

2nd Conditional: If + Past Simple, would + infinitiv. Nereálná situace - nemá volný čas.

7. D) don't get

Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple. Obecná pravda o rostlinách.

8. A) drink

Zero conditional vyjadřuje zvyk nebo pravidelný důsledek: every time / whenever / if + present simple, present simple (I drink, I sleep badly). Will drink po spojce nestojí, would drink by vyžadovalo would v hlavní větě a drank (past simple) nesedí s přítomným I sleep.

9. B) in case

In case = pro případ, že: hotovost si bereš předem jako pojistku. If by znamenalo „jestli terminál nefunguje“, tedy že si hotovost vezmeš, až to zjistíš, což u odchodu z domu nedává smysl. Unless a as long as vyjadřují podmínku, ne přípravu na možnost.

10. C) If we didn't have a dog, we could travel more.

Second conditional s could v hlavní větě: If + past simple (didn't have), could + infinitiv. Wouldn't have v if-větě je typická chyba, didn't have + can míchá nereálnou podmínku s reálným důsledkem (po past simple v if-větě patří could/would) a didn't had je dvojitá minulost (po did stojí infinitiv have).

11. D) had listened to

Third conditional: If + past perfect (had listened to), would have + minulé přičestí (wouldn't have happened). Kritika minulého rozhodnutí. Listened to by vyžadovalo would happen (second conditional), would have listened je would have v if-větě.

12. A) Unless it rains, we'll have the picnic outside.

Unless = if not, proto za ním stojí kladná věta v present simple (unless it rains). Dvojitý zápor (unless it doesn't rain) význam obrací, will po unless nestojí stejně jako po if a rained by vyžadovalo would v hlavní větě.

13. B) If you had told me, I would have helped you.

Nereálná minulost = third conditional: If + past perfect (had told), would have + minulé přičestí (would have helped). Would have told v if-větě je chyba, told + would help je second conditional (přítomnost) a had helped v hlavní větě není důsledek.

14. B) were

2nd Conditional: If + Past Simple, would + infinitiv. Nereálná podmínka v přítomnosti. Ve spisovné angličtině používáme WERE pro všechny osoby (v hovorě uslyšíte i was). Po if nikdy would ani will.

15. B) had gone off

Third conditional: If + past perfect (had gone off), would have + minulé přičestí (wouldn't have overslept). Nereálná minulost, budík nezazvonil. Went off je jen past simple (second conditional), has gone off je present perfect, který v if-větě nestojí.

16. B) will miss

First conditional: hlavní věta má will + infinitiv (will miss), if-věta present simple (don't hurry). Jde o konkrétní reálnou situaci teď, ne o obecné pravidlo (miss by bylo zero conditional) ani o hypotézu (would miss).

17. D) had known

3rd Conditional: If + Past Perfect, would have + past participle. Nereálná minulost – nevěděl jsem o schůzce.

18. B) will be

First conditional: reálná budoucí možnost, v hlavní větě will be, v if-větě present simple (forget). Is by značilo obecné pravidlo bez vztahu k budoucnosti, would be by vyžadovalo forgot v if-větě.

19. A) rains

1st Conditional: If + Present Simple, will + infinitiv. Reálná možnost v budoucnosti.

20. B) won

Second conditional: If + past simple (won), would + infinitiv. Výhra je nepravděpodobná, proto minulý čas v if-větě. Would win je typická česká chyba („kdybych vyhrál“), would patří jen do hlavní věty.