

Pracovní list: Podmínkové věty (Conditionals)

Úroveň: Mírně pokročilý (A2-B1) · 20 otázek · Klíč s vysvětlením na samostatné straně



interaktivní verze

Jméno: _____ Třída: _____ Datum: _____ Skóre: _____ / 20

Zakroužkujte správnou odpověď.

1. If it ___ tomorrow, we will stay at home.

- A) rains
- B) will rain
- C) would rain
- D) rained

2. If I ___ rich, I would travel the world.

- A) am
- B) were
- C) would be
- D) will be

3. If you heat water to 100°C, it ___.

- A) is boiling
- B) would boil
- C) boils
- D) boiled

4. I ___ you if I had your phone number.

- A) will call
- B) called
- C) call
- D) would call

5. If she ___ harder, she will pass the exam.

- A) studies
- B) will study
- C) would study
- D) studied

6. If I ___ you, I would apologize immediately.

- A) am
- B) were
- C) was
- D) will be

7. We ___ the game if we practice more.

- A) win
- B) would win
- C) will win
- D) won

8. If you ___ ice, it melts.

- A) will heat
- B) heated
- C) would heat
- D) heat

9. She ___ happier if she had more free time.

- A) would be
- B) is
- C) will be
- D) was

10. If they ___ early, they won't miss the train.

- A) will leave
- B) leave
- C) would leave
- D) left

11. If I ___ a car, I would drive to work.

- A) have
- B) will have
- C) had
- D) would have

12. Plants die if they ___ enough water.

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| A) didn't get | B) won't get |
| C) wouldn't get | D) don't get |

13. If the weather ___ nice tomorrow, we'll go to the beach.

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| A) is | B) will be |
| C) would be | D) was |

14. I ___ that job if they offered it to me.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| A) will take | B) would take |
| C) take | D) took |

15. If you ___ the button, the machine starts.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| A) will press | B) would press |
| C) press | D) pressed |

16. If I ___ about the meeting, I would have attended.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A) know | B) knew |
| C) would know | D) had known |

17. If she had studied harder, she ___ the exam.

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| A) would have passed | B) will pass |
| C) would pass | D) passed |

18. You won't pass ___ you study.

- | | |
|---------|------------|
| A) if | B) unless |
| C) when | D) in case |

19. If I ___ harder, I would have got a better grade.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| A) work | B) have worked |
| C) had worked | D) would work |

20. You can borrow my car ___ you drive carefully.

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| A) unless | B) if not |
| C) in case | D) as long as |

Klíč - řešení s vysvětlením

Klíč je na samostatné straně, takže ho můžete rozdat až po vypracování.

1. A) rains

1st Conditional: If + Present Simple, will + infinitiv. Reálná možnost v budoucnosti.

2. B) were

2nd Conditional: If + Past Simple, would + infinitiv. Nereálná podmínka v přítomnosti. Ve spisovné angličtině používáme WERE pro všechny osoby (v hovoru uslyšíte i was). Po if nikdy would ani will.

3. C) boils

Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple. Obecné pravdy a fakta – přírodní zákon platí vždy, proto prostý přítomný čas (is boiling by popisovalo jeden právě probíhající děj).

4. D) would call

2nd Conditional: If + Past Simple, would + infinitiv. Nemám tvé číslo (nereálná situace teď).

5. A) studies

1st Conditional: If + Present Simple, will + infinitiv. Reálná možnost - může se to stát.

6. B) were

2nd Conditional: If I were you = Kdybych byl na tvém místě. Vždy používáme WERE.

7. C) will win

1st Conditional: If + Present Simple, will + infinitiv. Reálná budoucí možnost.

8. D) heat

Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple. Vědecký fakt - vždy platí.

9. A) would be

2nd Conditional: If + Past Simple, would + infinitiv. Nereálná situace - nemá volný čas.

10. B) leave

1st Conditional: If + Present Simple, will + infinitiv. Ještě to mohou stihnout.

11. C) had

2nd Conditional: If + Past Simple, would + infinitiv. Nemám auto (nereálná situace).

12. D) don't get

Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple. Obecná pravda o rostlinách.

13. A) is

1st Conditional: If + Present Simple, will + infinitiv. Reálná možnost zítra.

14. B) would take

2nd Conditional: If + Past Simple, would + infinitiv. Hypotetická situace - nenabízí mi to.

15. C) press

Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple. Instrukce - vždy to funguje tak.

16. D) had known

3rd Conditional: If + Past Perfect, would have + past participle. Nereálná minulost - nevěděl jsem o schůzce.

17. A) would have passed

3rd Conditional: If + Past Perfect, would have + past participle. Neučila se dost a neprošla (nereálná minulost).

18. B) unless

UNLESS = if not. Neprojdeš, pokud se nebudeš učit. Unless již obsahuje zápor. In case = pro případ, že (příprava na možnost) - významově sem nepatří.

19. C) had worked

3rd Conditional: If + Past Perfect, would have + past participle. Nepracoval jsem dost (litování minulé situace). Po if nestojí have worked ani would work.

20. D) as long as

AS LONG AS = pokud, za předpokladu. Můžeš si půjčit auto pod podmínkou, že budeš jezdit opatrně.