

Pracovní list: Minulý čas prostý (Past Simple)

Úroveň: Mírně pokročilý (A2-B1) · 20 otázek · Klíč s vysvětlením na samostatné straně



interaktivní verze

Jméno: _____ Třída: _____ Datum: _____ Skóre: _____ / 20

Zakroužkujte správnou odpověď.

1. She ___ to the cinema yesterday.

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| A) went | B) go |
| C) going | D) gone |

2. I ___ my homework last night.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| A) do | B) did |
| C) does | D) done |

3. They ___ to Paris last summer.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| A) travel | B) travels |
| C) travelled | D) travelling |

4. He ___ the book on the table.

- | | |
|------------|---------|
| A) putted | B) puts |
| C) putting | D) put |

5. We ___ a great time at the party last week.

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| A) had | B) has |
| C) have | D) having |

6. She ___ at home yesterday.

- | | |
|---------|--------|
| A) is | B) was |
| C) were | D) be |

7. They ___ the movie last Friday.

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| A) watch | B) watches |
| C) watched | D) watching |

8. He ___ a letter to his friend last week.

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| A) write | B) writes |
| C) written | D) wrote |

9. We ___ breakfast at 8 o'clock this morning.

- | | |
|--------|----------|
| A) ate | B) eats |
| C) eat | D) eaten |

10. I ___ my keys yesterday.

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| A) lose | B) lost |
| C) losed | D) losing |

11. She ___ a new car last month.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| A) buy | B) buyed |
| C) bought | D) buying |

12. They ___ at the restaurant yesterday.

- A) not eat
- C) not ate

- B) don't eat
- D) didn't eat

13. He ___ coffee this morning.

- A) drank
- C) drink

- B) drinks
- D) drunk

14. My brother ___ his phone last week.

- A) break
- C) breaks

- B) broke
- D) broken

15. We ___ to the beach last summer.

- A) don't go
- C) didn't go

- B) not went
- D) not go

16. She ___ me a present for my birthday.

- A) give
- C) given

- B) gives
- D) gave

17. I ___ my old friend in town yesterday.

- A) saw
- C) see

- B) sees
- D) seen

18. They ___ late for the meeting.

- A) are
- C) was

- B) were
- D) be

19. He ___ the answer to the question.

- A) know
- C) knew

- B) knows
- D) known

20. She ___ English for 5 years when she lived in London.

- A) study
- C) studying

- B) studies
- D) studied

Klíč - řešení s vysvětlením

Klíč je na samostatné straně, takže ho můžete rozdat až po vypracování.

1. A) went

Go je nepravidelné sloveso: go – went – gone. Yesterday = signální slovo pro Past Simple.

2. B) did

Do je nepravidelné sloveso: do – did – done. Last night = signální slovo pro minulý čas.

3. C) travelled

Travel je pravidelné sloveso → travelled (v britské angličtině zdvojené l). Last summer = Past Simple.

4. D) put

Put je nepravidelné sloveso, které se nemění: put – put – put. Pozor, „putted“ neexistuje!

5. A) had

Have je nepravidelné sloveso: have – had – had. Last week = signální slovo pro Past Simple.

6. B) was

Sloveso be v Past Simple: I/he/she/it was, we/you/they were. She = 3. osoba jednotného čísla → was.

7. C) watched

Watch je pravidelné sloveso → watched (přidáme -ed). Last Friday = signální slovo pro minulý čas.

8. D) wrote

Write je nepravidelné sloveso: write – wrote – written. Last week = Past Simple.

9. A) ate

Eat je nepravidelné sloveso: eat – ate – eaten. This morning (je-li ráno pryč) = Past Simple.

10. B) lost

Lose je nepravidelné sloveso: lose – lost – lost. Pozor, „losed“ neexistuje!

11. C) bought

Buy je nepravidelné sloveso: buy – bought – bought. Pozor, „buyed“ neexistuje!

12. D) didn't eat

Zápor v Past Simple: didn't + základní tvar (infinitiv). Did not eat = didn't eat. Nikdy „not ate“!

13. A) drank

Drink je nepravidelné sloveso: drink – drank – drunk. Drunk je 3. tvar (past participle), ne minulý čas!

14. B) broke

Break je nepravidelné sloveso: break – broke – broken. Broken je 3. tvar, broke je Past Simple.

15. C) didn't go

Zápor v Past Simple: didn't + základní tvar. Didn't go je správně. „Not went“ nebo „don't go“ je chyba.

16. D) gave

Give je nepravidelné sloveso: give – gave – given. Given je 3. tvar, gave je Past Simple.

17. A) saw

See je nepravidelné sloveso: see – saw – seen. Seen je 3. tvar (pro Present Perfect), saw je Past Simple.

18. B) were

Sloveso be v Past Simple: I/he/she/it was, we/you/they were. They = množné číslo → were.

19. C) knew

Know je nepravidelné sloveso: know – knew – known. Known je 3. tvar, knew je Past Simple.

20. D) studied

Study je pravidelné sloveso: study – studied (y → ied). When she lived = Past Simple.