Pracovní list 1 ze 3: Trpný rod (Passive Voice)

Úroveň: Středně pokročilý (B1–B2) · 20 z 60 otázek testu · Klíč s vysvětlením na samostatné straně

Podtémata: Tvorba: be + příčestí, původce s by, Přítomné časy: is done, is being done, has been done, Minulé časy: was done, was being done, had been done, Budoucí časy: will be done, will have been done, Modální slovesa: must be done, Dva předměty: I was given, I was told, Neosobní trpný rod: it is said, he is said to, Get-passive a born

interaktivní verze

Jméno: _____ Třída: _____ Datum: _____ Skóre: / 20

Zakroužkujte správnou odpověď.

1. Jak přeložíte formálně větu „Říká se, že ten dům je strašidelný“?

A) It is said that the house is haunted.
B) It is saying that the house is haunted.
C) It says that the house is haunted.
D) They are said that the house is haunted.

2. The project ___ by June.

A) will have been completed
B) will complete
C) will be completing
D) completes

3. The form ___ in black ink.

A) should sign
B) should signing
C) should be signed
D) should been signed

4. The prize ___ a young scientist from Brno.

A) awarded
B) was awarding
C) was awarded to
D) was awarded

5. Jak přeložíte větu „Tenhle sýr se vyrábí z kozího mléka“?

A) This cheese makes from goat's milk.
B) This cheese is made from goat's milk.
C) This cheese is making from goat's milk.
D) This cheese made from goat's milk.

6. She ___ a promotion by her manager, but she decided to leave the company anyway.

A) was offered
B) offered
C) was offering
D) has offered

7. She ___ to have left the country last year.

A) believes
B) was believing
C) is believed
D) is believing

8. My brother ___ last month, so he is looking for a new job.

A) was sacking
B) got sack
C) got sacked
D) sacked

9. All the tickets ___ . There are none left.

A) are being sold
B) has been sold
C) have being sold
D) have been sold

10. These documents ___ by the manager every Friday.

A) check
B) are checking
C) checked
D) are checked

11. The road ___ when we drove past it.

A) was being repaired
B) was repaired
C) has been repaired
D) is being repaired

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12. When I arrived at the party, the food ___ . Only a few sandwiches were left.

A) had already eaten
B) had already been eaten
C) was already eating
D) has already been eaten

13. The Mona Lisa was painted ___ Leonardo da Vinci.

A) with
B) from
C) of
D) by

14. Hamlet ___ by Shakespeare.

A) was written
B) was writing
C) has written
D) wrote

15. This medicine ___ to children under three.

A) must not be given
B) must not give
C) must not given
D) must not be giving

16. When I was little, I ___ to swim by my grandfather.

A) taught
B) have been taught
C) was teaching
D) was taught

17. Your order ___ at the moment, so it is too late to change it.

A) has been processed
B) is being processed
C) is been processed
D) is processed

18. The old bridge ___ next year. The city has already approved the plan.

A) will demolish
B) is demolishing
C) has demolished
D) will be demolished

19. The letter ___ because the address was wrong.

A) has not delivered
B) was not delivered
C) was not delivering
D) did not deliver

20. In which city ___ your parents born?

A) have
B) are
C) did
D) were

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Klíč k pracovnímu listu 1 ze 3 – řešení s vysvětlením

Klíč je na samostatné straně, takže ho můžete rozdat až po vypracování.

1. A) It is said that the house is haunted.

Formální „říká se“ je neosobní trpný rod It is said that… Doslovné it says by znamenalo „ono říká“ a they are said that nejde – po osobním podmětu následuje infinitiv (they are said to be…), ne věta se that. Neformálně stačí People say the house is haunted.

2. A) will have been completed

Future Perfect passive: will + have been + minulé příčestí. Projekt bude dokončen do června.

3. C) should be signed

Modální sloveso + passive: should + be + minulé příčestí. Formulář by měl být podepsán.

4. C) was awarded to

Když je podmětem trpné věty věc (the prize), příjemce stojí za předložkou to: was awarded to a scientist (stejně A present was given to each child). Bez to zůstává jen varianta s osobou jako podmětem: A young scientist was awarded the prize. Awarded a was awarding jsou činné tvary.

5. B) This cheese is made from goat's milk.

České zvratné „se“ (vyrábí se) angličtina nemá – místo něj stojí trpný rod is + made. Sýr nic nevyrábí, takže činný tvar makes ani is making nedává smysl. Made from říká, že se surovina (mléko) proměnila v něco jiného.

6. A) was offered

Šéf jí nabídl povýšení – ona je příjemce, proto was offered a promotion by her manager. Angličtina klidně dělá podmětem osobu, která něco dostala, i když čeština říká „nabídli jí“. Offered by znamenalo, že nabízela ona.

7. C) is believed

Is believed to have left = věří se, že odjela. Přítomný is believed vyjadřuje dnešní názor, dokonavý infinitiv to have left dřívější děj. She believes by říkalo, čemu věří ona.

8. C) got sacked

Got sacked = vyhodili ho z práce (britské sack, americké fire). Get-passive se hodí pro nečekané a negativní události; samotné sacked by bylo činné (on někoho vyhodil) a was sacking také.

9. D) have been sold

Present Perfect passive: have/has + been + minulé příčestí. Výsledek je důležitý TEĎ (none left). Tickets je množné číslo, proto have, ne has; have being sold míchá been a being a are being sold by znamenalo, že prodej právě probíhá – pak by lístky ještě zbývaly.

10. D) are checked

Pravidelně opakovaný děj (every Friday) stojí v Present Simple, a protože dokumenty jsou kontrolované, ne kontrolující, je to trpný rod are + checked. Are checking by znamenalo, že dokumenty právě něco kontrolují.

11. A) was being repaired

Past Continuous passive: was/were + being + minulé příčestí. Akce probíhala v momentě, kdy jsme projížděli.

12. B) had already been eaten

Jídlo zmizelo PŘED mým příchodem, proto Past Perfect passive: had been + příčestí. Has been eaten nejde kombinovat s minulým vyprávěním a had eaten či was eating by znamenaly, že jídlo samo jedlo.

13. D) by

Původce děje uvádí v trpném rodě předložka by: was painted by Leonardo. Čechy svádí „od Leonarda“ k from, to je ale chyba. With označuje nástroj (was painted with a brush).

14. A) was written

Past Simple passive + by (původce děje). Shakespeare napsal Hamleta → Hamlet was written by Shakespeare.

15. A) must not be given

Zákaz v trpném rodě: must not be + příčestí. Lék nikomu nic nedává, dostává se dětem, proto trpný rod; must not given bez be není gramatické.

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16. D) was taught
Učil mě dědeček, já byl učený: was taught (teach – taught – taught). When I was little kotví děj v minulosti, proto Past Simple, ne Present Perfect have been taught.

17. B) is being processed
At the moment říká, že zpracování právě probíhá, proto Present Continuous passive: is being + příčestí. Is processed by znamenalo pravidelné zpracování, has been processed hotový výsledek; is been processed míchá is a been – v Present Continuous passive stojí po is vždy being.

18. D) will be demolished
Most někdo zbourá, most sám nic nebourá – proto trpný rod will be + demolished; will demolish, is demolishing i has demolished jsou činné tvary a has demolished navíc mluví o hotovém ději, zatímco next year míří do budoucnosti.

19. B) was not delivered
Zápor v Past Simple passive: was not + příčestí. Dopis někdo nedoručil, dopis sám nic nedělal – did not deliver je proto činný rod se špatným významem.

20. D) were
Narození je minulá událost, proto was/were born: In which city were your parents born? Čechy mate „Kde jste narozený?“ – are you born je ale chyba. Did se pojí jen s činným slovesem, born je příčestí.

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