

Pracovní list: Trpný rod (Passive Voice)

Úroveň: Středně pokročilý (B1-B2) · 20 otázek · Klíč s vysvětlením na samostatné straně



interaktivní verze

Jméno: _____ Třída: _____ Datum: _____ Skóre: _____ / 20

Zakroužkujte správnou odpověď.

1. English ___ all over the world.

- A) is spoken
- B) is speaking
- C) speaks
- D) spoken

2. The car ___ yesterday.

- A) stole
- B) was stolen
- C) has stolen
- D) is stolen

3. The house ___ right now. You can see the painters.

- A) is painted
- B) was painted
- C) is being painted
- D) has been painted

4. All the tickets ___ . There are none left.

- A) sold
- B) were selling
- C) have sold
- D) have been sold

5. Hamlet ___ by Shakespeare.

- A) was written
- B) was writing
- C) has written
- D) wrote

6. The meeting ___ tomorrow at 10 a.m.

- A) will hold
- B) will be held
- C) is holding
- D) holds

7. The email ___ before I arrived at the office.

- A) has been sent
- B) was sending
- C) had been sent
- D) is sent

8. This problem ___ easily.

- A) can solve
- B) can being solved
- C) can solved
- D) can be solved

9. The road ___ when we drove past it.

- A) was being repaired
- B) was repaired
- C) has been repaired
- D) is being repaired

10. The work ___ today. It's an order.

- A) must finish
- B) must be finished
- C) must be finishing
- D) must finished

11. A new school ___ next year.

- A) will build
- B) is built
- C) will be built
- D) builds

12. Three people ___ in the accident.

- A) injured
- B) are injuring
- C) have injured
- D) were injured

13. The project ___ by June.

- A) will have been completed
- C) will be completing

- B) will complete
- D) completes

14. Which sentence is CORRECT?

- A) English speaks here.
- C) English speaking here.

- B) English is spoken here.
- D) English is speaking here.

15. The form ___ in black ink.

- A) should sign
- C) should be signed

- B) should signing
- D) should been signed

16. My wallet ___ . I can't find it anywhere.

- A) was stealing
- C) stole

- B) has stolen
- D) has been stolen

17. Which sentence is WRONG?

- A) The work must to be done.
- C) The car was stolen last night.

- B) The house was built in 1920.
- D) English is spoken here.

18. America ___ by Columbus in 1492.

- A) discovered
- C) has been discovered

- B) was discovered
- D) is discovered

19. Smoking ___ here.

- A) doesn't allow
- C) isn't allowed

- B) hasn't allowed
- D) didn't allow

20. He ___ yesterday. He lost his job.

- A) was firing
- C) got fire

- B) get fired
- D) got fired

Klíč - řešení s vysvětlením

Klíč je na samostatné straně, takže ho můžete rozdat až po vypracování.

1. A) is spoken

Present Simple passive: am/is/are + minulé příčestí. Angličtinou se mluví (nikdo konkrétní) → trpný rod.

2. B) was stolen

Past Simple passive: was/were + minulé příčestí. Yesterday = minulý čas.

3. C) is being painted

Present Continuous passive: is/are + being + minulé příčestí. Right now = právě teď probíhá.

4. D) have been sold

Present Perfect passive: have/has + been + minulé příčestí. Výsledek je důležitý TEĎ (none left). Have sold bez been by byl činný rod – lístky by samy prodávaly.

5. A) was written

Past Simple passive + by (původce děje). Shakespeare napsal Hamleta → Hamlet was written by Shakespeare.

6. B) will be held

Future Simple passive: will + be + minulé příčestí. Schůzka bude konána (někým).

7. C) had been sent

Past Perfect passive: had + been + minulé příčestí. Akce proběhla PŘED jinou minulou akcí (before I arrived).

8. D) can be solved

Modální sloveso + passive: can + be + minulé příčestí. Problém může být vyřešen.

9. A) was being repaired

Past Continuous passive: was/were + being + minulé příčestí. Akce probíhala v momentě, kdy jsme projížděli.

10. B) must be finished

Modální sloveso + passive: must + be + minulé příčestí. Práce musí být dokončena.

11. C) will be built

Future Simple passive: will + be + minulé příčestí (build – built – built). Next year = budoucnost.

12. D) were injured

Past Simple passive: were + minulé příčestí. Lidé byli zraněni (někým/něčím, nezáleží kým).

13. A) will have been completed

Future Perfect passive: will + have been + minulé příčestí. Projekt bude dokončen do června.

14. B) English is spoken here.

English is spoken here. = Zde se mluví anglicky. Trpný rod – jazyk je mluvený (ne mluví sám).

15. C) should be signed

Modální sloveso + passive: should + be + minulé příčestí. Formulář by měl být podepsán.

16. D) has been stolen

Present Perfect passive: has + been + minulé příčestí. Výsledek platí TEĎ (nemohu ji najít).

17. A) The work must to be done.

Po modálním slovesu nikdy „to“! Správně: The work must be done. (ne „must to be done“)

18. B) was discovered

Past Simple passive + by + původce děje. In 1492 = konkrétní čas v minulosti → was/were.

19. C) isn't allowed

Present Simple passive: is/are + (not) + minulé příčestí. Kouření není povoleno (pravidlo platí obecně).

20. D) got fired

Get-passive (neformální): got + minulé příčestí. Get-passive se používá pro nečekané události. Fired = vyhozen.